



**Figure S4.** Effect size (ES) (odds ratio) and 95% confidence interval (CI) of preterm birth per 10 µg/m<sup>3</sup> PM<sub>10</sub>, by exposure period; size of shaded area around point estimate is proportional to weight in calculating pooled estimate. (A) Forest plot of pooled relatively better quality studies and (B) forest plot of pooled relatively low quality studies. PM<sub>10</sub>, particulate matter less than or equal to 10 µm in diameter.