



Figure S3. Effect size (ES) (odds ratio) and 95% confidence intervals (CIs) for preterm birth per 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ PM_{10} , by exposure period. (A) Forest plot of pooled studies adjusted for smoking and (B) forest plot of pooled studies not adjusting for smoking. PM_{10} , particulate matter less than or equal to 10 μm in diameter.