



**Figure S2.** Effect size (ES) (odds ratio) and 95% confidence intervals (CI) for preterm birth per 10 µg/m<sup>3</sup> PM<sub>2.5</sub>, by exposure period. (A) Forest plot of pooled studies and (B) forest plot of pooled studies adjusting for smoking. PM<sub>2.5</sub>, particulate matter less than or equal to 2.5 µm in diameter.